The phrase "to pair dancers" means that the caller will deliver calls that put the dancers into a specific recognizable FASR, such as a Corner Box (CB) or Partner Line (PL)

Regardless of what choreographic management technique a caller uses, when the time comes to resolve the square, most callers will usually start with paring dancers. Callers who write complete sequences or modules do it as part of the writing process, callers using a modified sight management will pair dancers to a particular FASR before proceeding to the get-out, and even callers who can resolve the square extemporaneously "seemingly on the fly" will use recognized pairings as guideposts.

Therefore, if every caller uses pairing during nearly every sequence, it is fair to say that paring dancers is one of the most important skills required of a caller. However, the process of pairing offers more than the first step of a resolve. By understanding how to convert from one paired state to another known paired state, we can expand the variety of our get-outs, and we will gain a better understanding of the relationships that exist in the square.

A powerful technique for choreographic management that delivers choreography that is more interesting for the dancers is to write a short, easy to remember, get-out module from one of the less common FASR states. Then, when ready to use the get-out, move the dancers to an easily recognized FASR, use a conversion module to the less common FASR you're aiming for, and deliver the get-out.

This paper and today's discussion will present what the different pairings are (pairings are also called stations or paired states). We will also discuss how callers can convert between paired states, and offer some modules to use from some of the more common states. The Last pages offer some Get-out modules from the more common states. As always, when you acquire choreography from any source, check it first, and understand it well enough to make it your own.

First, we have to look at what a paired state is; the two most common states are the Corner Box and the Partner line; in a corner box, everyone is looking at their corner, and in a partner line, everyone has their original partner beside them. Note: When referring to a Box pairing, the reference is to the person you are facing, and when referring to a line pairing, the reference is to the person beside you. There are many paired states, and understanding and utilizing them can benefit every caller. Here are some of the pairings we'll use along with the acronym used to refer to them. I will also add the sequence designator to the acronym of each pairing, "I" for In sequence or " O " for Out of sequence, and I'll include a simple chorographic routine to show how to get to each state from a static square.

Corner Box In Sequence: CBI = Heads (or sides) Square Thru
Partner Line In Sequence: PLI - Heads lead right, circle to a line
Right Hand Lady Box Out of Sequence RLBO = Head Star Thru, Pass Thru
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Opposite Lady Box Out of Sequence OLBO = 4 Ladies Chain, Heads Touch Quarter, Heads Walk \& Dodge, Reverse Flutter Wheel

To change the sequence of any of these States, just add a Right and Left thru at the end. To change from a Box to a line, or a line to a box, with the same relationship person add a Star Thru. Consider these two examples:

Heads Square Thru results in a Corner Box In Sequence. A Slide Thru results in Corner Lines in sequence. Another Slide Thru results in Corner Box Out of sequence. And another Slide Thru results in Corner Lines Out of sequence.

Heads Lead Right Circle to a Line results in Partner Lines In Sequence. A Slide Thru results in Partner Boxes Out of sequence. Another Slide Thru results in Partner Lines Out of sequence, and another Slide Thru results in Partner Boxes In sequence.

Most callers will understand the phrase "Chicken Plucker" to mean calling a short routine on one side of the square, then moving 2 dancers from each side to the other side, calling the same short routine, then moving the same 2 dancer (or the opposite 2 dancers) back across the square to reestablish the original pairing. This discussion will show how we can borrow the concept of $1 / 2$ of a Chicken Plucker to convert from one paired state to another, and how we can disguise the $1 / 2$ Chicken Plucker to make choreography more interesting for the dancer.

The classic Chicken Plucker, you may have learned, uses the combination of Right and Left Thru, Pass Thru, Trade By to exchange 2 dancers from each side to the other side. This combination of calls can be thought of as a conversion module. If in a CBI it converts to a RLBO. It is an efficient method, but overusing the same conversion makes what you're doing obvious and it's not very interesting for the dancers. The way to disguise the $1 / 2$ Chicken Plucker effect is to use an equivalent module. Here are some equivalents for RLT, Pass Thru, Trade By.

CB, Square Thru 3 Trade By, but that doesn't disguise much.
CB, Swing thru, Boys Run, Veer Right, Centers Veer Right and Centers Veer Left, Others Trade.
CB, Swing Thru, Boys Run, Ferris Wheel, Centers Reverse Wheel Around.
CB, Single circle to a wave, All 8 Circulate, Swing Thru, Recycle.
CB, Swing Thru, Spin Chain Thru, Boys Circulate, Recycle, Right and Left Thru.
Modules of any type, (zero, conversion, or get-out) can get complicated. The more you write the easier it will be to recognize how they work. The key is to keep them short. 3 or 4 call modules are best. Longer ones are fine but get harder to remember. With experience, you might realize that it's
easier to remember, or visualize, the pattern that the dancers move through rather than simply remembering the names of the calls in a module.

To simplify the Chicken Plucker "effect", realize that it doesn't matter which two people we send across the square as long as we bring the same two, or the opposite two, back across the square at the end of whatever module (or sight routine) we used. The easiest way to simplify it from a box, is to eliminate the Right and Left Thru. Simply calling Pass thru, Trade By will also change a CB to a RLB it just changes the sequence. Here are some equivalent modules for Pass Thru, Trade by.

CBI, Veer Left, Couples Circulate, Chain Down The Line, Square Thru on 3rd Hand Slide thru CBI, Swing Thru, Boys Run, Couples Trade, Couples Circulate, Girls Trade, Cast Off 3/4, Right and Left Thru, Slide Thru
CBI, Star Thru, Pass Thru, Centers Trade and Star Thru, Ends Face In
CBI, Veer Left, Veer Right, Centers Veer Right and Left, Ends Trade
CBI, Touch 1/4, Girls Run, Pass Thru, Tag The Line Face In, Centers Box The Gnat and Square Thru 2, Ends Slide Thru

From Lines, the simple 1/2 Chicken Plucker is Star Thru, Pass Thru, Trade By, Star thru. Assume partner lines; 1/2 Chicken Plucker gives an opposite lady Line. Alternately, you could omit the last Star Thru and use a different module that starts from a box. It doesn't matter if the module is a zero, of if it equals a Right and Left thru. If it ends with the same partner beside you, you can call Pass Thru, Trade By to reestablish the original group of four dancers. Here are some equivalent modules for Star Thru, Pass Thru, Trade By, Star Thru

Pass the Ocean, Girls trade, Recycle, Sweep 1/4, Touch 1/4, Circulate Twice, Girls Run, Touch 1/4, Boys Run, Reverse Flutter Wheel, = OLLI ( Opposite Lady Line In sequence)

PLI, Right \& Left Thru, Flutter Wheel, Pass Thru, Wheel and Deal, Centers Square Thru 3, slide thru = OLLI (The square is rotated)

PLI, Grand Swing Thru, Boys Run, Couples Hinge, Chain Down The Line, Dixie Style, Boys Circulate, Recycle, Slide Thru = OLLI

These are equivalents for PLI, Star Thru, Pass Thru, Trade By.
PLI, Right \& Left Thru, Dixie Style, Split Circulate Twice, Girls Run, Ferris Wheel, Centers Square Thru 3 = OLBO (Opposite Lady Box Out of sequence)

PLI, Right and left Thru, Flutter wheel, Sweep 1/4, Veer Left, Veer right, Centers Veer Right, Centers Veer Left, Ends Trade = OLBO

PLI, Pass the Ocean, Girls trade, Recycle, Sweep 1/4, Touch 1/4, Circulate Twice, Girls Run, Touch 1/4, Boys Run, RV Flutter, Slide Thru = OLBO

PLI, Right and Left thru, Flutter Wheel (or Girls Walk Boy Dodge), Pass Thru, Wheel and Deal, Centers Square Thru 3 =OLBI (Square is Rotated)

PLI, Spin The Top, Boys Run, Circulate, $1 / 2$ tag The Line, Girls Run, Touch $1 / 4$, Boys Run $=$ OLBO

Using these same pairing and transition ideas from an ocean wave Formation offers some alternatives not directly available from a Box or a Line; we will use a "Wave" designator to talk about these specific FASRs. Callers should be aware that the "Facing Couple" and "Ocean Wave" rules from the Mainstream Definitions, tell us that some calls, normally done from facing couples, can also be done from an ocean wave, and some calls normally done from ocean waves can be done from facing couples. For this discussion, we will use the Facing Couple Rule to define a "Wave" FASR as equal to stepping to wave from a Box FASR, so a Corner Box, Step to a Wave would equal a "Corner Wave" CW.

From a Wave pairing, the call All 8 Circulate equals a Pass Thru, Trade By, Step to a Wave, so it yields a pairing opposite to the original pairing, meaning if pair with Corner in an ocean wave (CW), the call All Eight Circulate will give a Right Hand Lady Pairing. Just as a pairing with the Partner in an ocean wave, All Eight Circulate will give an Opposite Lady pairings. Here are some 1/2 Chicken Plucker equivalents from a Corner Wave (CW)

CW, All 8 Circulate $=$ RLWI
CW, Swing Thru, Boys Run, Couples Circulate, Chain Down the Line, Pass the Ocean, = RLWI CW, Recycle Sweep Quarter, Centers Box the Gnat and Pass the Ocean, Ends Slide Thru, Extend = RLWO
CW, Extend, Centers Swing Thru Double, Others Trade, Ping Pong Circulate, Extend = RLWO CW, Recycle, Sweep Quarter, Centers Square Thru But On 3rd Hand, Everyone Pass The Ocean = RLWO (HARD)

The ability to sight call to a particular FASR takes practice, and it depends on an understanding of what calls do; do they chain dancers, do they zero out. Does the call or series of calls change the formation, does a wave change to a box, a box to a line, etc.? As we learn how calls move dancers to different places, it becomes easier to place dancers into a target FASR and begin a Get-out or transition module. This is how modules and sight calling can work together.

The following are examples of different ways to create the pairing of partner, corner, opposite and right hand lady.

## How Do we get Partner Pairings?

SS, Heads Fan The Top, Extend, Swing Thru = PWI
SS, Heads Lead Right, Veer Left, Bend the Line = PLO

OLLI, Slide Thru, Pass Thru, Trade by, Star Thru=PLO
OLLI, Right and Left Thru, Slide Thru, Pass Thru, Trade by, Star Thru=PLI
CBI, Swing Thru, Ends Circulate, Centers Trade, =PWI
CBI, Touch $1 ⁄ 4$, Scoot Back Twice, All Circulate, Ends Circulate, Centers Trade, Girls Trade \{down the wave\},= PLI

RLBO, Touch $1 \not ⁄ 4$, Scoot Back Twice, All Circulate, Ends Circulate, Centers Trade, Girls Trade \{down the wave\}, = PLO

RLBI, Pass the Ocean, Grand Swing Thru, Turn Thru, Courtesy Turn = PLI
RLLI, Touch Quarter, Circulate, Boys Run, Slide Thru = PLI

## How Do we get Corner Pairings?

SS, Heads Square thru = CBI
SS, Heads Turn Thru, Separate around one to a Line = CLI
SS, Heads Pass the Ocean, Extend, All 8 Circulate $=\mathrm{CWO}$
SS, Heads Star thru and Spread, Pass the ocean, Split Cir = CWO
CBI, Slide Thru =CLI
CBI, Do Si Do To Wave, Girls Trade, Swing Thru, Boys Run, Bend The Line = CLO
CBI, Right and Left Thru, Veer Left, Girls Trade, Bend The Line= CLO
PLI, Pass The Ocean, Girls Trade, All 8 Circulate, Girls Circulate, Swing Thru (All have Corners)
PLI, Touch $1 ⁄ 4$, Circulate, Boys Run =CBI, Slide Thru=CLI (All have Corners)

## How Do we get Opposite Lady pairings?

SS, Four Ladies Chain, Heads Touch $1 / 4$, Walk and Dodge, Circle to A Line = OLI
SS, Heads Star Thru (have Opposite Lady), Double Pass Thru, First Couple Go Right Next Left, Pass Thru, Wheel and Deal, Centers Flutter Wheel (these dancers have Opposite Lady), now dance to lines with the opposite lady and either be in sequence or out of sequence and use the get outs.

SS, Heads Star Thru and Spread, Pass the Ocean, Spin Chain Thru, Girls Run, Pass the Ocean = OLWI

SS, Heads Flutter Wheel, Heads Star Thru, Double Pass Thru, Cloverleaf, Centers Pass Thru, Swing Thru = OLWO

From Corner Box, Step to a wave, Ends Circulate, Centers Trade, Swing Thru, (All have Opposite Lady's), if Boys Run, Bend The Line, OLLO.

From Corner Box, Right and Left Thru, Swing Thru, Ends Circulate, Centers Trade (All have Opposite Lady) if Boys Run, Bend The Line, =OLLO

From Corner Box, Pass the Ocean, Hinge, Circulate, Boys Run, Star Thru = OLLI
From Corner Box, Spin Chain the Gears, Boys Circulate = OLWI
From Right hand Lady Line Out of Sequence, RLLO (Set up: Heads square thru 2, slide thru) Touch ¼, Circulate, Boys Run, Star Thru = OLLO

From Right hand Lady Line Out of Sequence, Touch a Quarter, Coordinate = (Two faced line out of sequence)

From Right hand Lady Line Out of Sequence, Center 4 Pass the Ocean and Swing Thru, Ends Star Thru, Extend, Swing Thru = OLWO

From Right hand Lady Line Out of Sequence, Touch $1 \not ⁄ 4$, Circulate, Boys Run, Right and Left Thru, Slide Thru =OLLI (All have Opposite Lady in sequence).

From Partner Lines, Right and Left Thru, Pass The Ocean (Partner waves in seq), All 8 Circulate, =OLWI

From Partner Lines, Right and Left Thru, Pass The Ocean, Scoot Back, All 8 Circulate, =OLWI
From Partner Lines, Pass Thru, Wheel and Deal, Double Pass Thru, Cloverleaf, Double Pass Thru, First Left Next Right - OLLO

From Partner Lines, Pass Thru, Wheel and Deal, Double Pass Thru, Cloverleaf, Centers Square Thru 3, Pass The Ocean, Recycle = OLLO

## How Do we get Right Hand Lady Pairings?

SS, Heads Square thru 2 (Right Hand Lady Box) Slide Thru,(Right hand Lady Line out of sequence)Right and Left thru (Right Hand Lady in sequence)

SS. Heads Half Sashay, Pass Thru, Separate Around One to a Line. (Right Hand Lady Line out of sequence)

SS, Heads Pass Thru and Cloverleaf, Sides Pass Thru = RLBI
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CBI (Corner Box) Pass Thru, Trade By, Slide Thru (All have Right Hand Lady in Line in Sequence) PLI (Partner Line In Sequence) Pass The Ocean, Centers Circulate (All have Right Hand Lady out of sequence)

PLI, Right and Left Thru (PLO out of sequence) Touch $1 / 4$, Circulate, Boys Run, (Right Hand Lady Box) Slide Thru (Right Hand Lady Line out of sequence)

PLI, Touch ¼, Circulate twice, (All have Right Hand Lady as a partner) in right hand column.
All with corner in 8 chain thru (out of sequence) Slide thru, pass Thru, Bend The Line, Slide Thru, (All have Right Hand Lady as a partner)

Here we have some examples of Get-outs we can use from two pairings we do not use enough. Many Get outs are from Partner Lines, Corner Boxes. Try using your modular training to put together some Get outs of your own. Use the sight pairing to get to these locations and apply the Get out module.

Some of these can be difficult. The examples illustrate creating get outs can be unique. There are much easier ones to create. You can write your own when you understand the value of the set ups and resolutions.

## Opposite Lady Line In Sequence Get Outs- (Set up: 4 Ladies Chain, Heads Lead Right Circle To A Line)

Pass The Ocean, All 8 Circulate, Recycle, Sweep ¼,( Have Partner Lines)
Left Touch $1 ⁄ 4$, Boys Run, 8 Chain 2, RLG
Right and Left Thru, Flutter Wheel, All 8 Circulate $1 ½$, Spin The Top, RLG
Right and Left Thru, Pass Thru, Ends Run, ½ Circulate, Slip The Clutch, RLG
Right and Left Thru, Pass Thru, Ends Run, Circulate $2 ½$, Slip The Clutch, RLG
Right and Left Thru, ½ Sashay, Pass The Ocean, All 8 Circulate, RLG
Box The Gnat, Pass The Ocean, All 8 Circulate, RLG
Touch $1 ⁄ 4$, Girls Run, Pass Thru, Trade By, RLG

## Opposite Lady Line, in sequence followed by Pass The Ocean - Get Outs

Turn Thru, Trade By, Square Thru on $3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ Hand, RLG
Hinge and Roll (hinge and face each other), Pass Thru, Trade By, Right and Left Thru, RLG
Girls Trade, Girls Run, Couples Trade, Ferris Wheel, Pass Thru, 8 Chain 2, RLG
Girls Trade, Girls Run, Couples Trade, Wheel and Deal, 8 Chain 2, RLG
Swing Thru, Recycle, Circulate $1 ½$, Slip The Clutch, RLG
Swing Thru, Recycle, 8 Chain 2, RLG
Spin Chain Thru, Swing Thru, Recycle, Allemande Left
Split Circulate Twice, All 8 Circulate, RLG
Circulate, Girls Trade, Swing Thru, RLG
Split Circulate, All 8 Circulate 2 times, Split Circulate, All 8 Circulate, RLG
All 8 Circulate ,Split Circulate, All 8 Circulate 2 times, Split Circulate, RLG

## Opposite Lady Line Out of Sequence Get Outs - (Set up: 4 Ladies Chain, Heads Lead Right Circle To A Line right and left thru)

Slide Thru, 8 Chain 3, Allemande Left
Pass The Ocean, Scoot Back, All 8 Circulate, RLG
Square thru 3, Bend The Line, $1 / 2$ Tag the Line, Split Circulate, All 8 Circulate, RLG
Right and Left thru, Pass Thru, Ends Face In, Centers Separate Around 3 To A Line = Partner Line in Sequence

Left Touch $1 ⁄ 4$, Girls U Turn Back, Trade By, RLG
Slide Thru, Pass Thru, Trade By, Slide Thru, =Partner Line in Sequence
Slide Thru, Circulate 3 Times, Allemande Left
Right and Left thru, ½ Sashay, Pass thru, ½ Tag the Line, Split Circulate, All 8 Circulate, RLG

## Opposite Lady Line Out Of Sequence with Pass The Ocean Get Outs

Scoot Back, All 8 Circulate, RLG
Circulate $1 ½$, Trade (partner Trade), Slip The Clutch, RLG
Recycle, Swing Thru, All 8 Circulate, RLG
Hinge and Roll ( hinge and face each other), Pass Thru, Trade By, RLG
Spin Chain Thru, Turn Thru, Trade By, Allemande Left
All 8 Circulate, Scoot Back, RLG
All 8 Circulate, Slide Thru, = Partner Line
U Turn Back, Spin Chain Thru, Allemande Left
Hinge and Roll, 8 Chain $2 ½$, RLG

## Right Hand Lady Line in Seq Get Outs - (Set up: Heads Square Thru 2, Right and Left Thru, Slide Thru)

Square Thru 4, Trade by, Allemande Left
Right and Left Thru, ½ Sashay, Pass Thru, Centers Run, Circulate 1 ½, RLG
Box The Gnat, Pass Thru, Centers Run, Circulate $1 ½$, RLG
PL-Left Touch $1 ⁄ 4$, Boys Run, Left Dixie Grand, RLG
Square Thru 3, Ends Run, Circulate 1 ½, RLG
Slide Thru, Square Thru on 3 ${ }^{\text {rd }}$ Hand, Spin Chain Thru, RLG
Right and Left Thru, ½ Sashay, Square Thru 2, Trade By, Pass Thru,, RLG
Right and Left Thru, Pass The Ocean, Spin Chain Thru, RLG
Slide Thru, Square Thru 3, Trade By, Allemande Left
Right and left Thru, Dixie Style To A Wave, Boys Trade, All 8 Circulate, Allemande Left
PL-Centers Pass Thru and Chase Right, Ends Single Circle to a Wave, RLG

## Right Hand Lady Line in Seq with Pass The Ocean

Girls Trade, Swing Thru, All 8 Circulate 1 ½ RLG
Circulate $2 ½$, All Trade, Men Star $1 ⁄ 2$, RLG
Recycle, Spin Chain Thru, Recycle, RLG
Recycle, Split The Outside Around 1 To A Line, FWD and Back, All Lead Right, RLG
Hinge, All 8 Circulate, Put Your Back on Your Partner, RLG
Walk And Dodge, Original Sides Trade, (It will be the Beaus, could be original Heads or Sides), RLG
All 8 Circulate, Girls Trade, Recycle, Allemande Left
Spin The Top, Spin The Top, Spin Chain thru, RLG
Walk and Dodge, Wheel and Deal, (double track) Dixie Style To A Wave, All 8 Circulate, Allemande Left

## Right Hand Lady Line Out of Seq with Pass The Ocean

Spin Chain Thru, RLG
All 8 Circulate, Slide Thru \& Roll (or Hinge and Face each Other), Pass Thru, RLG
Scoot Back, Circulate 1 ½, RLG
Circulate $2 ½$, Trade, RLG
All 8 Circulate, Spin Chain Thru, All 8 Circulate, RLG
PL- Hinge and Roll (Hinge and Face Each Other), Left Dixie Grand, RLG
Girls Trade and Cross Run, All 8 Circulate, left allemande

## Right Hand Lady Lines Out O Sequence Get Outs - (Set up: Heads Square Thru 2, Slide Thru)

Square Thru 2, Trade By, Allemande Left
Pass The Ocean, Spin Chain Thru, RLG
$1 ⁄ 2$ Sashay, Pass The Ocean, Circulate 1 ½, RLG
Pass The Ocean, Scoot Back, Circulate 1 ½, RLG
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Box The Gnat, Pass Thru, ½ Tag The Line, Split Circulate, All 8 Circulate 1½, RLG
Box The Gnat, Pass The Ocean, Circulate $1 ½$, RLG
Pass Thru, Ends Run, Circulate 1 ½
Pass Thru, Girls Run, Cast Off $3 / 4$, All 8 Circulate, Allemande Left
Reverse Flutter Wheel, Right and Left thru, Dixie Style To A Wave, All eight circulate, Allemande Left

Square Thru on $3^{\text {rd }}$ Hand Box The Gnat ( or $1 / 2$ Sashay), Split Circulate 1 ½ (or Pass The Ocean), All 8 Circulate $1 ½$, RLG

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